



State Guide Citations

Alabama

Ala. Const. amend. 557; Ala. Code §§ 15-23-1 et al., 15-14-53, 15-18-67, 15-18-78, 15-18-83, 15-20A-24(f)-(g), 15-20A-41, 15-22-26(a)(3), 15-22-26.2(c), 15-22-36(d)-(f), 15-22-36.2, 15-23-60, 15-23-63, 15-23-70 through -71, 15-23-75 through -80, 15-23-82; Ala. R. Crim. P. 25.8(b).

Alaska

Alaska Const. art. I, § 24; Alaska Stat. §§ 12.36.020, 12.47.095, 12.55.011, 12.55.045, 12.55.051, 12.55.088, 12.55.090, 12.55.120, 12.55.180, 12.55.185(19), 12.61.010, 12.61.015, 18.67.162, 33.16.120, 33.20.080, 33.30.013.

Arizona

Ariz. Const. art. 2, § 2.1; Ariz. Rev. Stat. §§ 12-1721, 13-4202, 13-4239(B), (E), 13-4240(J)(3), 13-4271, 13-4402, 13-4402.01 through 4420, 13-4423, 13-4427, 13-4428 through 4430, 13-4433(A)-(B), 13-4434(A)-(B), 13-4436 through 4437, 13-4439 through 4441, 13-603(C), (L), 13-805 through -806, 22-371(E), 31-230; 39-123.01; Ariz. R. Crim. Pro. 39.

Arkansas

Ark. Code Ann. §§ 5-4-106, 5-4-205, 12-29-114, 16-21-106, 16-90-10, 16-90-308, 16-90-705 through 711, 16-90-1101 through 1102, 16-90-1106, 16-90-1108 through 1109, 16-90-1113, 16-93-204, 16-93-615, 16-93-621(c), 16-93-1806(c)(1), 16-93-1810.

California

Cal. Const. art. I, § 28; Cal. Penal Code §§ 293, 293.5, 646.92, 679.01, 679.02(a), 679.03(b)-(c), 680, 841.5, 964, 1054.2, 1102.6(a), 1191.16, 1191.2, 1191.25, 1202.4, 1203.1(a)(3), 1203.1d, 1214, 1603(b), 3003(f), 3043, 3058.65, 3058.8, 3550(b), 4805(c), 11116.10, 11155; Cal. Code Regs. tit. 15, § 2057; Cal. Welf. & Inst. Code § 6609.3; Cal. Gov't Code §§ 13962, 6254(f), 6206; Cal. Fam. Code § 6228(a)-(e).

Colorado

Colo. Const. art. II, § 16a; Colo. Rev. Stat. §§ 24-4.1-300.1, 24-4.1-305, 17-2-201, 17-2-214, 17-2-215, 17-2-215.5, 17-2-218, 24-4.1-100.1 through -124, 24-4.1-201.

Connecticut

Conn. Const. art. I, § 8b; Conn. Gen. Stat. §§ 1-1k, 17a-596, 17a-601, 18-81e, 31-57t(3), 51-196, 53a-28a, 53a-39, 54-36a, 54-56d(l), 54-85b, 54-85c, 54-85f, 54-86f, 54-91c, 54-126a, 54-130d, 54-142c, 54-146k, 54-201, 54-203(b), 54-204, 54-216, 54-218, 54-220, 54-223, 54-224, 54-226, 54-228, 51-286e; 51-286g, 54-230; 54-230a.

Delaware

Del. Code Ann. §§ 4336; 4347; 4350; 4361, 4374, 4394, 6541, 9001-9025, 9101-9106, 9401-9420, 9611-9619.

District of Columbia

D.C. Code §§ 4-501 through -518, 4-555.01 through .12, 5-113.33, 14-307, 14-314, 16-1056, 16-2320.01, 16-2340, 16-711 through -711.01, 22-1844, 22-4011, 23-1901 through -1904, 23-1905 through -1908, 23-1910 through -1911; D.C. Crim. R. 32; 28 C.F.R. 2.72(c); 28 C.F.R. 1.6; Pub. L. No. 114-236.

Florida

Fla. Const. art. I, §§ 16, 23; Fla. Stat. Ann. §§ 90.5035(2)–(3), 90.5036(2)–(3), 90.5037(2)–(5), 92.56, 741.401 through .408, 741.465, 741.4651, 775.089, 914.27, 944.605(1), (6), 960.001, 960.0021, 960.199, 960.295.

Georgia

Ga. Const. art. I, § 1, ¶ XXX; O.C.G.A. §§ 17-10-1.1, 17-14-1 through -19, 17-14-30 through -32, 17-17-1 through -16, 17-21-3, 42-9-47; Ga. Comp. R. & Regs. r. 475-3-.10.

Hawaii

Haw. Rev. Stat. §§ 353-17, 353-22.6, 353-131 through -137, 706-647, 801D-1 through 801D-7, 801G-1 through 801G-13, 844G-7, 846E-3.

Idaho

Idaho Const. art. I, § 22; Idaho Code Ann §§ 10-1111, 11-101, 11-1110, 19-5301 through -5302, 19-5304 through -5307, 19-5701, 19-5703, 19-5705 through -5706, 20-213A, 67-2919(1)–(13), 72-1003, 72-1006, 72-1012, 72-1016, 72-1018, 74-101; Idaho Admin. Code r. 50.01.01.05, 50.01.01.300.01-02, 50.01.01.450.02.

Illinois

Ill. Const. art. 1, § 8.1; 725 Ill. Comp. Stat. Ann. 5/115-9, 5/115-17a, 120/2 through /4.5, 120/5(c), 120/6, 120/7, 120/8, 120/8.5, 120/9, 140/4, 207/75; 730 Ill. Comp. Stat. Ann. 5/3-3-4(d)(7), 5/3-3-4(h), 105/5, 105/10, 105/25; 740 Ill. Comp. Stat. Ann. 45/1, 45/6.1; 750 Ill. Comp. Stat. Ann. 61/10, 61/15.

Indiana

Ind. Const. art. I, § 13(b); Ind. Code Ann. §§ 5-26.5-1-2 through -9, § 11-8-8-23, 11-9-2-2, 11-10-8-9, 11-10-11.5-4.5, 11-13-3-3, 34-26-5-1, 35-35-3-5, 35-35-3-6(a), 35-38-9-8(f), 35-50-5-3, 35-40-2-1, 35-40-3-2, 35-40-4-2 through -8, 35-40-5-1 through -2, 35-40-5-4 through -5, 35-40-5-7 through -9, 35-40-5-12, 35-40-6-2, 35-40-6-4, 35-40-6-7, 35-40-6-10, 35-40-7-1 through -3, 35-40-8-1 through -2, 35-40-9-1, 35-40-9-3, 35-40-10-1 through -2, 35-40-11-1 through -3, 35-40-12-1 through -2, 35-40-12-4, 35-40-13-1, 35-40-13-2, 35-40-15-1, 35-40.5-1-1, 35-40.5-2-1, 35-42-3.5-2.

Iowa

Iowa Code Ann. §§ 9E.5, 9E.7, 9E.8, 910.2 through .4, 910.6 through .10, 910.15, 915.2, 915.10, 915.10A, 915.11 through .13, 915.15 through .2, 915.21(a)-(d), 915.22, 915.45, 915.51 through .52, 915.100, 235F.2, 236.3.

Kansas

Kan. Const. art. 15, § 15; Kan. Stat. Ann. §§ 19-717, 21-6817(a)(1), 22-3305, 22-3424(d), 22-3436, 22-3701(c), 22-3717(h), 22-3718, 22-3727(a)-(b), 22-3727a, 22-3728(a), 22-3729(c), 22-4909(a), (f)(1), 21-6813(b)(3), (c), 44-1132, 45-221, 60-31a04, 74-7308, 74-7333, 74-7335, 74-7335, 74-7338, 75-452, 75-453, 74-7333(e).

Kentucky

Ky. Const. § 26A; Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 14.304, 15.247, 49.310 et al., 196.280(1), 197.170, 202A.410, 237.100, 421.500(1), (3), (5)(a)-(c), (6)-(8), (10)-(11), 421.530, 421.550, 421.575, 431.073(3), 431.078(3), 439.340(5)-(7), (10), 439.653(5), (7), 456.090, 532.032, 61.878(1)(q).

Louisiana

La. Const. Ann., art. I, § 25; La. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 15:539.3, 15:549, 15: 715, 44:3, 44:4, 44:52, 46:1841-1845, 46:1847 through 1848, 130.1; La. Code Crim. Proc. Ann. art. 883.2.

Maine

5 M.R.S.A. §§ 3360–3360-M; 14 M.R.S.A. § 752-E; 15 M.R.S.A. §§ 2137, 2138, 3007; 16 M.R.S.A. §§ 53-A, 53-B, 806(2); 17-A M.R.S.A. §§ 53-C, 2001–2019, 2101, 2102, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2108, 2109; 26 M.R.S.A. § 850; 30-A M.R.S.A. § 460; 34-A M.R.S.A. § 1214; 5 M.R.S.A. § 90-B.

Maryland

Md. Const. Decl. of Rts. art. 47; Md. Code Ann., Crim. Proc. § 3-123, §§ 11-102(a)-(b), 11-103(b)-(e), 11-104(a), (c), (e)-(i), 11-402, 11-403, 11-501, 11-503(a)-(d), 11-504, 11-505(b), (c)-(e), (f), 11-506, 11-507, 11-508, 11-602, 11-603, 11-605, 11-606, 11-607, 11-

608, 11-609, 11-610, 11-612, 11-614 through -615, 11-617, 11-1002,; Md. Code Ann., Corr. Servs. §§ 4-303 through -304, 7-801 through -805; Md. Code Ann., State Gov't §§ 7-304, 7-308; Md. Code Ann., Fam. Law § 4-522; Md. Code Ann., Gen. Prov. § 4-356; Md. Code Ann., Cts. & Jud. Proc. § 3-8A-01(cc); Md. Rules, R. 1-326, 8-111(c); Md. Code Regs. 12.08.02.

Massachusetts

Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 41, § 97D; Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 127, § 133A; Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 6, § 178A; Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 9A, § 2; Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 258B, §§ 1-3, 5, 7, 10-12, 13; Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 258D, § 4; Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 265, § 24C; Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 278A, § 14; 120 Mass. Code Regs. 400.04, 900.00, 900.02.

Michigan

Mich. Const. art. 1, § 24(1); Mich. Comp. Laws Ann. §§ 28.723a(5), 28.728c; §§ 711.3; 752.957; 770.16(11); 771.3g(4)(c), 771.3h(3)(c), 780.571-780.775, 780.763a, 780.766a, 780.766b, 780.768a, 780.768b, 780.769a, 780.772a, 780.783, 780.828, 780.796, 780.797(1)–(5), 780.812, 780.814(1)–(4), 780.831(1)–(5), 791.234, 791.235(10), 791.244, 791.244(2)(g)–(h), 791.244a(2)(h); 712A.18e(7).

Minnesota

Minn. Stat. Ann. §§ 5B.01, 5B.02, 13.82 subd. 5, 13, & 17(d), 13.84 subd. 6, 13.85 subd. 5, 38.11, 243.05 subd. 1b, 244.05 subds. 5(g), 5(i)(3), 244.053, 518B.01 subds. 3-23, 609.527 subds. 4-5, 609.748 subds. 2-10, 609A.03 subds. 3-4, 611A.01, 611A.06, 611A.015, 611A.021, 611A.036 subds. 1-6, 611A.039, 611A.0395, 611A.04, 611A.045, 611A.046, 611A.05, 611A.06, 611A.27, 611A.53, 611A.74, 638.14, 638.15.

Mississippi

Miss. Code Ann. §§ 99-36-5, 99-37-1 through -25, 99-37-17, 99-38-5, 99-41-1, 99-43-1, 99-43-3, 99-43-9, 99-43-19, 99-43-21, 99-43-25, 99-43-29, 99-43-33, 99-43-35, 99-43-37, 99-43-39, 99-43-41, 99-43-43, 99-43-45, 99-43-47, 99-43-49, 99-45-1 through -9, 99-47-1, 99-51-3.

Missouri

Mo. Const. art. I, § 32; Mo. Ann. Stat. §§ 595.218, 595.010.1, 595.200, 595.209, 595.226(1)–(3).

Montana

Mont. Const. art. II, §§ 4, 9, 10, 28; Mont. Code Ann. §§ 41-5-1416; 44-2-601; 44-5-311; 46-15-403; 46-18-241(1), 46-18-243(2)(a), 46-18-244, 46-18-1106(2); 46-23-208(4)(p); 46-24-101, 46-24-103 through -106, 46-24-201 through -213; 53-9-102, 53-9-106 through -108, 53-9-121, 53-9-123, 53-9-125, 53-9-126, 53-9-128, 53-9-131.

Nebraska

Neb. Const. art. I, § 28; Neb. Rev. Stat. §§ 18-1844.01, 18-1847, 18-1848(2)(c), (k), 29-119, 29-4313, 81-1848(1)(a), (b), (d), (f), (g) & (2)(a), (d), (f), (g), (h), 81-1848.01(1)-(3), 81-1848.02, 81-1849, 81-1850.

Nevada

Nev. Const. art. I, §§ 8A(1)(a)-(h), (k)-(m), (o)-(q), 8A(2)-(5), 8A(7); Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 178.4715, 178.5691, 178.5692, 178.5694, 178.5696(1)-(3), 178.5698(3)-(8), 209.521, 213.010, 213.095, 213.131(4), (7), 217.100 et seq., 217.310(1)-(2), (4)-(5), 217.320, 217.462, 217.464.

New Hampshire

N.H. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 4:22, 21-M:8-c, 21-M:8-k(I)(a)-(b), 21-M:8-k(II)(a)-(w), 21-M:8-k(II-a)(a), 651:63(I), 651-A:11-a.

New Jersey

N.J. Const. art. I, ¶ 22; N.J. Stat. Ann. §§ 2A:82-46, 30:4-123.51e, 30:4-123.54(2), 30:4-123.55, 52:4B-36(a)-(d), (g)-(r), 52:4B-36.1-.2, 52:4B-37, 52:4B-42, 52:4B-42(h), 52:4B-44(b), (8)-(9), (11)-(13), (15)-(16), (18)-(19), (21)(c)-(d), (22), 52:4B-44(c), 52:4B-44.3, 52:4B-60.2; 52:4B-60.2a.

New Mexico

N.M. Const. art. II, § 24; N.M. Stat. §§ 31-17-1(A)-(D), 31-21-25(E), 31-26-3(B), (F)-(G), 31-26-4(E)-(L), 31-26-5, 31-26-7-10.1, 31-26-12(A), (C)-(D).

New York

N.Y. Exec. Law §§ 108(2)-(6), 625-a, 625-b, 633, 641(1)-(2), 642(2)-(4), 646-a(1)-(3), 647(1)-(3); N.Y. Crim. Proc. Law §§ 330.20(7-a), 380.50(2), 440.50; N.Y. Penal Law §§ 60.27, 215.14; N.Y. Civ. Rights Law § 50-b(1).

North Carolina

N.C. Const. art. I, § 37; N.C. Gen. Stat. Ann. §§ 15A-269(g), 15A-825(a)(2)-(13), 15A-830(a)-(b), 15A-830.5(b)(1)-(8), 15A-832(c), (d), (g), (i), 15A-833(a)-(b), 15A-834, 15A-

834.5, 15A-836-837, 15A-838, 15A-1340.34 through .35, 15A-1340.39, 15A-1467(c), 15A-1468(b)-(c), 15A-1469(f), 15C-1, 15C-3-4, 50B-5.5.

North Dakota

N.D. Const. art. I, § 25(1)(q); N.D. Cent. Code §§ 12.1-32-08, 12.1-34-01(8), 12.1-34-02(5), (7)-(10), (15), (17)-(18), 12.1-34-04(3), 12.1-35-02-03, 12.1-35-05.1, 12.1-41-09, 28-20-13, 32-03-09.2, 54-23.4-05.

Ohio

Ohio Const. art. I, § 10a(A)(2), (4), (5), (6), (8), (9), (B); Ohio Rev. Code §§ 109.42(A)(1), (3)-(13); Ohio Rev. Code §§ 2921.04, 2930.02, 2930.04(B), 2930.05, 2930.07, 2930.08, 2930.09, 2930.11, 2930.12, 2930.15 through .18, 2945.04, 2945.451, 2967.12(B), (H); Ohio Rev. Code §§ 2151.211, 2939.121; Ohio Admin. Code §§ 5120:1-1-08, 5120:1-1-14.

Oklahoma

Okla. Const. art. II, § 34; Okla. Stat. 21 §§ 142A-1, 142A-2, 332.2(B); 57 Okla. Stat. §§ 332.2(G), (L), (N).

Oregon

Or. Const. art. I, § 42, § 43; Or. Rev. Stat. §§ 147.417, 147.419, 147.421, 137.225(1)(b), 137.225(3), 144.650(1), 131.007; ORS 138.692(9)(a), (b).

Pennsylvania

18 Pa. Cons. Stat. §§ 11.201, 11.103, 1106(a), (c); 42 Pa. Cons. Stat. § 9721(c); 61 Pa. Cons. Stat. § 5906; 65 Pa. Cons. Stat. § 67.708(b)(16)(v).

Rhode Island

R.I. Const. art. I, § 23; R.I. Gen. Laws §§ 12-28-3(a)(3), (5), (7)-(9), (11), (14), 12-28-4, 12-28-4.1, 12-28-4.2, 12-28-5, 12-28-5.1, 12-28-6, 12-28-9 through -11, 12-28-13; R.I. Gen. Laws § 12-19-34.

South Carolina

S.C. Const. art. I, § 24; S.C. Code §§ 16-3-1510(1), 16-3-1515(B)-(E), 16-3-1520(B)-(C), (G), 16-3-1525(H)-(J), 16-3-1530, 16-3-1535(A)-(B), (E), 16-3-1550, 16-3-1560(A), (D), (E).

South Dakota

S.D. Const. art. VI, § 29; S.D. Codified Laws §§ 23A-28-3, 23A-28C-1 through 23A-28C-8, 23A-28C-11, 23A-28C-12, 23A-28-6, 23A-35B-2.

Tennessee

Tenn. Const. art. I, § 35; Tenn. Code Ann. §§ 40-27-110, 40-28-504, 40-28-505(b)-(d), 40-35-304, (f), (c), (h), 40-38-102(a)(2), (b)(1), (c), 40-38-103(a)(1)-(4), 40-38-104(a), (b), 40-38-106 through -107, 40-38-109, 40-38-112, 40-38-113, 40-38-115, 40-38-117, 40-38-202, 40-38-204, 40-38-208, 40-38-602, 40-38-302.

Texas

Tex. Const. art. I, § 30; Tex. Code Crim. Proc. Ann. arts. 56.02-56.04, 56.07-56.09, 56.11, 56.13, 56A.001, 56A.051, 42.01(1)(25), 42.03(1)(a), 42.22(2)(a), (9); Tex. Gov't Code Ann. §§ 508.153, 508.191.

Utah

Utah Const. art. I, § 28; Utah Code Ann. §§ 63M-7-1003, 77-37-3(1), 77-38-2 through 77-38-4, 77-38-6, 77-38-9, 77-38-11, 77-38-14, 77-38b-202 through -203, 77-38b-205.

Vermont

Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 13, §§ 3272, 3256, 3281, 5311, 5358, 5301(4), 5304, 5305, 5308, 5309, 5313, 5315, 5316, 5318, 5321, 5322, 5563, 7608, 8015, ; Vt. Stat. tit. 28, § 507; Vt. R. Crim. P. 28, 32(g), 49.

Virginia

Va. Const. art. I, § 8-A; Va. Code Ann. §§ 19.2-11.01(A), 19.2-11.2, 19.2-11.4, 19.2-164, 19.2-265.01, 19.2-295.3, 19.2-299.1; 19.2-368.10, 19.2-368.1 through 19.2-368.18; 53.1-136, 53.1-155; Va. Parole Bd., Proc. R. 1.225-1.226.

Washington

Wash. Const. art. I, § 35; Wash. Rev. Code §§ 7.69.030(1)(a)-(o), (2), 7.69.032(1), (2)(a)-(b), 7.69A.030(1), (3)-(8), 7.69B.020(1)(a)-(e), (g)-(h), 9.94A.500(1), 9.94A.750, 9.94A.753, 9.94A.885(3), 9.95.260(3), 9.95.420(4), 9.95.422, 10.52.110(1)-(10), 10.58.038, 10.77.165(b), 10.77.205(1), 10.95.030(2)(g), 36.27.130, 40.24.030, 40.24.050, 49.76.010, 49.76.030, 49.76.040(1)-(2), 49.76.050(1), (4).

West Virginia

W. Va. Code §§ 14-2A-3(f), 14-2A-10, 14-2A-12, 14-2A-13(a)-(b), 14-2A-15(e)-(f), 14-2A-16(b), (e), 48-26-502, 48-26-701, 48-26-1101, 48-28A-101, 48-28A-103, 48-28A-106, 61-11A-2(a)-(c), 61-11A-4, 61-11A-6, 61-11A-8, 62-12-23d, 6108B-13, 62-6-8.

Wisconsin

Wis. Const. art. I, § 9m; Wis. Stat. §§ 165.68(2)-(7), 301.046(4)(b)-(e), 302.113(9g)(b)-(j), 302.114(5)-(6), 303.068(4m)(b)-(d), 304.06(1)(c)-(f), 809.86(1)-(2), (4)-(5), 950.03, 950.04, 950.045, 950.08, 950.09, 971.095(2)-(6), 971.17(4m)(b)-(d), (6m)(b)-(d), 972.14(2m)-(3), 973.20, 968.265(2)-(3), 968.38(2)-(5), 967.10(2), 971.23(5c), 973.195(1r)(d)-(e); 980.11(2)-(4).

Wyoming

Wyo. Stat. Ann. §§ 1-40-106, 1-40-107(a)-(d), 1-40-108, 1-40-202 through -203, 1-40-204(d),(e), 6-2-309, 6-2-319, 7-1-109(c),(d), 7-3-510, 7-9-102 through -111, 7-12-311, 7-12-406, 7-13-402(d), 7-13-421(d), (g); 7-13-1501, 7-13-1502(c), (e), 7-19-302, 7-21-102, 7-21-103, 14-6-503.

Federal

18 U.S.C. §§ 3509, 3663A-3664, 3771; 34 U.S.C. §§ 20101-20111; 28 C.F.R. §§ 1.6, 1.10.